Ancient Roots, New Shoots
Endogenous Development in Practice

Bertus Haverkort, Katrien van 't Hooft and Wim Hiemstra (eds)
## CONTENTS

1. **Introduction** ........................................... 7

2. **Cultures, knowledges and developments, a historical perspective** .......... 11

3. **The Compas approach to support endogenous development** .................. 29

4. **Knowledge and belief systems in the Indian subcontinent** ................. 37
   - 4.1 Endogenous development through experimenting farmers, KPP ........ 49
   - 4.2 Revitalising local health traditions, FRIHT .................................. 58
   - 4.3 Empowerment of Thar indigenous knowledge, ECOS ....................... 70
   - 4.4 Modern dilemmas and traditional insights, CKS .............................. 74
   - 4.5 Supporting endogenous development of the Atoni, TIRD .................. 84
   - 4.6 The path of rediscovery, GREEN ............................................... 89
   - 4.7 Revitalising traditional agriculture, ECO and Compas Network Sri Lanka ... 102
   - 4.8 Building on tribal resources, IDEA ............................................. 115

5. **Knowledge and belief systems in sub-Saharan Africa** .................... 137
   - 5.1 Improving farming with ancestral support, CECIK .......................... 153
   - 5.2 Developing centres of excellence on endogenous development, AZTREC .... 169

6. **Knowledge and belief systems in Latin America** ........................... 181
   - 6.1 Endogenous development and university education, AGRUCO ............. 191
   - 6.2 Cosmovision as a basis for development, ADICI and OXLAPEU AIPOP .... 204

7. **Knowledge and belief systems in Europe** ................................... 209
   - 7.1 Biodynamic farming and farmers’ realities, BD-UNION ...................... 218
   - 7.2 Environmental co-operatives reconnect farming, ecology and society, WUR .... 222

8. **Results and Conclusions** ............................................. 229

9. **Creating an enabling environment for endogenous development** .......... 247
   - Definitions ......................................................................................... 256
   - References ......................................................................................... 258
   - Addresses Compa Partner Organisations ......................................... 262
   - Colophon ......................................................................................... 264