



GUATEMALA MEMORY OF SILENCE

TZ'INIL NA'TAB'AL

**Report of the Commission for Historical Clarification
Conclusions and Recommendations**



Table of Contents

Prologue	11
Acknowledgements	13
Introduction	15
Conclusions	17
I. THE TRAGEDY OF THE ARMED CONFRONTATION	17
II. HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS, ACTS OF VIOLENCE AND ASSIGNMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY	33
III. PEACE AND RECONCILIATION	44
Recommendations	47
I. INTRODUCTION	47
II. MEASURES TO PRESERVE THE MEMORY OF THE VICTIMS	48
III. REPARATORY MEASURES	49

IV. MEASURES TO FOSTER A CULTURE OF MUTUAL RESPECT AND OBSERVANCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS	54
V. MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS	58
VI. OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS TO PROMOTE PEACE AND NATIONAL HARMONY	65
VII. BODY RESPONSIBLE FOR PROMOTING AND MONITORING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS	67
VIII. REQUEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS	69

Annexes

Chronology of the period of armed confrontation	71
Presidential periods, 1900-1996	78
Map of social exclusion	81
Map of linguistic communities of Guatemala	82
Map of massacres	83
Principal violations by year and by department	84
Victims and violations by year and ethnic group	85
Violations by responsible force	86
