U 3.2. FOR

## Forests of Fear

The Abuse of Human Rights in Forest Conflicts



© Fern November 200

## Contents

Summary		. 5
1.	Internationally agreed human rights	7
2.	Participation as a key element of sustainable development	9
3	The stark realities	11
4.	Case Studies	13
	4.1 Villagers in Riau Province, Sumatra, Indonesia	13
	4.2 Friends of the Lubicon, Canada	14
	4.3 The Penan and Dayaks, Sarawak, Malaysia	16
	4.4 Rodolfo Montiel Flores and Teodoro Cabrera Garcia, Mexico	17
	4.5 Wangari Maathai, Kenya	19
5.	Country Analyses	21
	5.1 Power structures and forest control in Mexico	21
	5.2 Human rights and forests in Indonesia	23
	5.3 Participation and politics in Canada	25
6.	Discussion	29
7.	Recommendations	35
Re	ferences	38
	Appendix A: The Universal Declaration of Human Rights	42
	Appendix B: Status of ratification of selected human rights treaties	45
	Appendix C: Human rights guidelines or principles for corporations	48