

witzerland. The human rights framework and an methodology The report governance from a human rights perspective? al system, or notocopying, The numer rights framework 12 Figure and duties 13 lisher. HIGHTS AND OTHER APPROACHES around decentralisation

complementary frameworks? ntation of the 15 onal Council territory, or Same governance
Same and the human development 15 Glood governance 16 aries Gender analysis The cacabilities approach foundation Powerty reduction 17 Thered concepts and human rights whose about the human rights framework Pariopation
Ron-discrimination Participation 19 19 Accountability

Learning implementation

Long a human rights lens

Agency not welfare

Consistent and inclusive decisions

Consistent and inclusive decisions g canopy 20 22 er at the Sustainability not opportunism PLANNING, IMPLEMENTATION AND EVALUATION The cycle of local government activities Planning Implementing Monitoring Evaluating LEGAL OBLIGATIONS ON ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RIGHTS Specific economic and social rights Education 33 Health Housing 35 Water Applying human rights to local government activities V. THE REINVENTION OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT 41 The variety of decentralised structures The legal and constitutional framework 44 Human and financial resources 45

Capacities

17

17

19

27

27

30

31

31 33

34

47

| Participatory governance structures Citizen relations | 50 |
|--|----------|
| | 50 |
| VI. How do local governments measure up? | 53 |
| The impact on local services Education | 53 |
| Health | 53 |
| Water and sanitation | 54 |
| Housing | 55 |
| Assessing local services on the basis of human rights | 56 57 |
| Human rights standards | 57 |
| Availability | 57 |
| Accessibility | 57 |
| Acceptability | 57 |
| Adaptability | 57 |
| Human rights principles | 57 |
| Participation | 57 |
| Non-discrimination Examples of reserved seats | 60 |
| Accountability | 62 63 |
| Electoral accountability | 64 |
| Information and transparency | 65 |
| Legal accountability | 66 |
| VII. OTHER ACTORS | 71 |
| The role of central government | 71 |
| Legal responsibilities of central government | 72 |
| Practical responsibilities of central government | 73 |
| International co-operation | 74 |
| Civil Society | 76 |
| Human rights NGOs | 77 |
| National human rights institutions | 78 |
| Local government networks | 78 |
| VIII. Assessing the impact of human rights on decentralisation processes | 81 |
| Achievements in education, health, housing and water supply | 81 |
| Issues outside the realm of human rights | 85 |
| IX. Conclusions | |
| RECOMMENDATIONS | 87 |
| For local government officials | 88 |
| Making good use of human rights | 88 |
| For central government officials | 88 |
| Information and reporting | 89 89 |
| Judicial remedy | 89 |
| For human rights ngos and civil society | 90 |
| For national human rights institutions | 90 |
| For international donors | |
| To international deficie | 90 |
| References | 91 |
| Suggested web sites | 97 |
| Appendix I | 99 |
| Endnotes | 101 |