

An aerial photograph of a large-scale open-pit mine. The mine's terraced levels are visible, showing the scale of the excavation. A winding road or path cuts through the landscape, and a small body of water is visible in the lower right corner.

PITFALLS & PIPELINES

**Indigenous Peoples and
Extractive Industries**

Table of Contents

Acronyms	vii
Glossary	xi
Foreword	xiii
Introduction	xvii

PART 1: Extractive Industries and Indigenous Peoples: Issues and Impacts 1

Chapter 1.1: Overview of Impacts of Extractive Industries on Indigenous Peoples	3
--	---

Chapter 1.2: Financial Innovations and the Extractive Industries	39
---	----

Chapter 1.3: Indigenous Peoples, Mining and Climate Change	69
---	----

PART 2: Indigenous Peoples and the Extractive Industries: Responses 99

Chapter 2.1: Local Community Assistance	101
---	-----

Chapter 2.2: Challenges at the National Policy Level	133
---	-----

Chapter 2.3: International Advocacy with Companies and Their Investors	171
---	-----

Chapter 2.4: Negotiations and Engagement with Companies	203
--	-----

Chapter 2.5: Mining Industry Responses to Criticism	225
Chapter 2.6: Legal Strategy from the Local to the International	249
Chapter 2.7: International Processes and Complaints Mechanisms	271
Chapter 2.8: Importance of Free, Prior and Informed Consent	313
 PART 3: Concluding Observations	 337
 Appendix	 347
Appendix 1: The Manila Declaration of the International Conference on Extractive Industries and Indigenous Peoples	349
Appendix 2: Report of the International Expert Group Meeting on Extractive Industries, Indigenous Peoples' Rights and Corporate Social Responsibility	365
Appendix 3: List of Resources	
Documents	391
Organizations	406
 About the Authors	 413
About the Editor	415